

Presentation of key results



6th edition of the TTC: A study of the largest companies headquartered in Europe (available at: ebtforum.org/ttc)



A publication prepared for the
European Business Tax Forum by

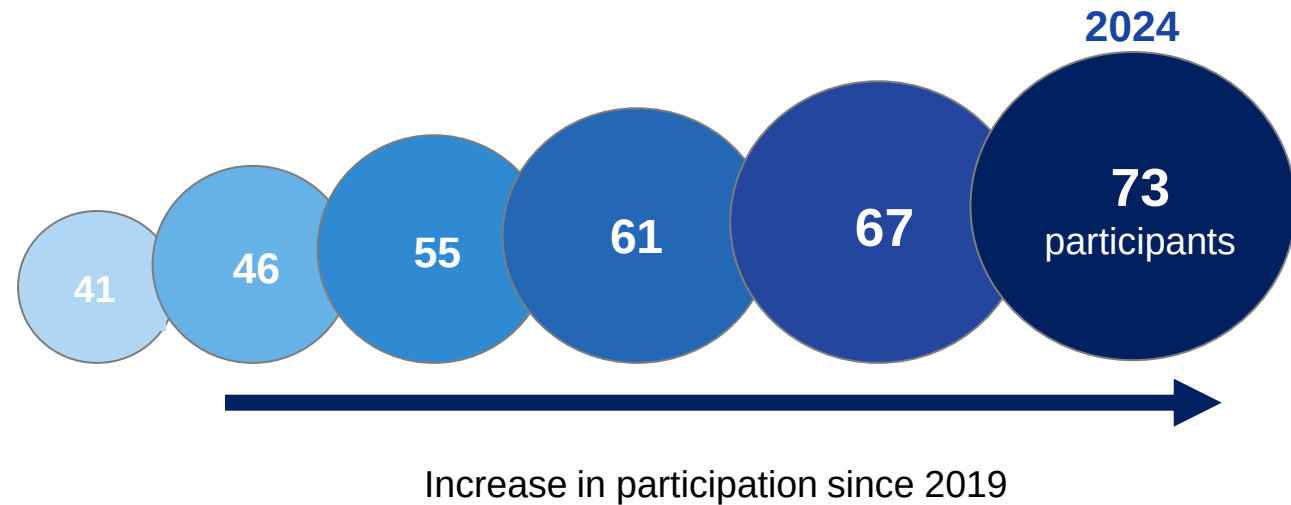
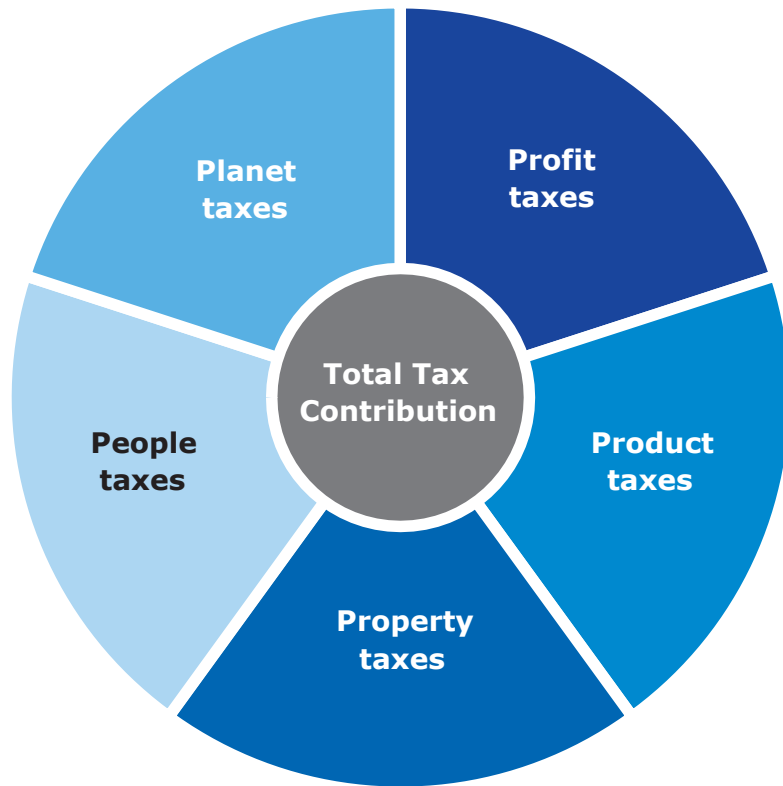


Mai Trinh, EBTF board member; Head of tax risk, reporting and reputation, RELX



TTC of the largest companies in Europe

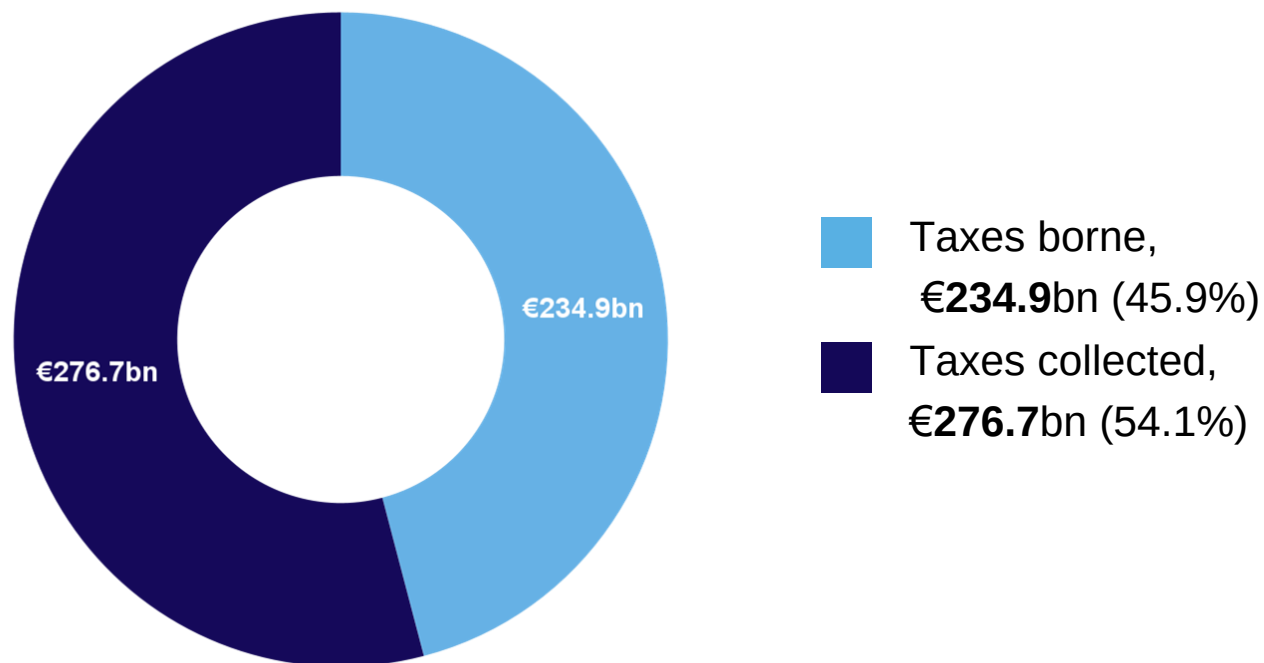
In a nutshell



Key results

The big picture

The global Total Tax Contribution (TTC) of 73 of the largest companies based in Europe is **€511.6bn**, comprising:



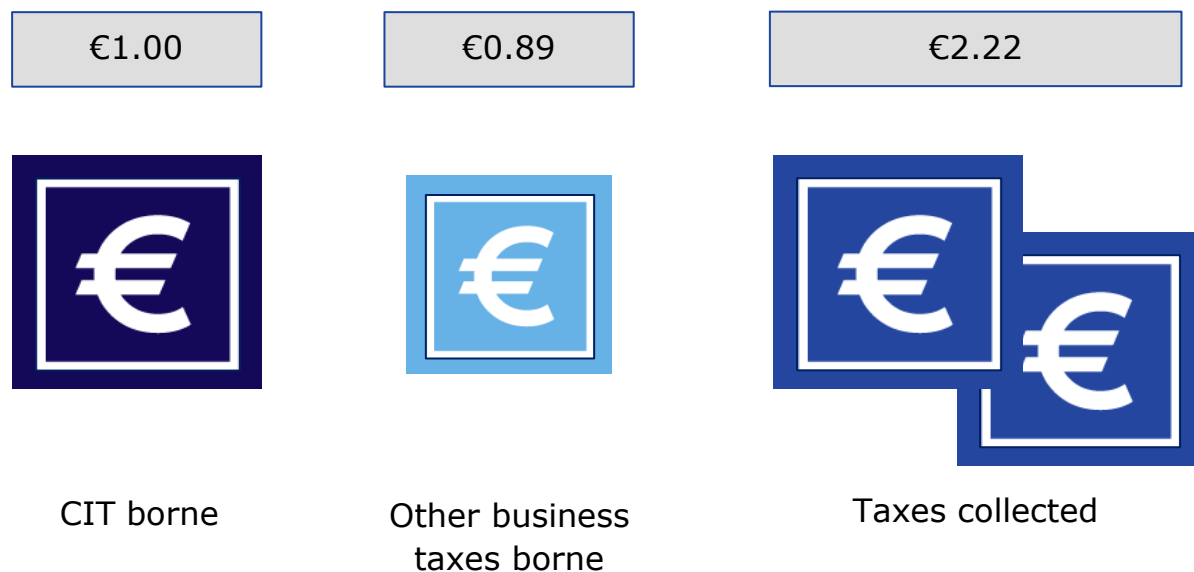
Source: Study participants. Figures on an overall basis.



Key results

A focus on all taxes contributed

For every **€1** of corporate income tax (CIT) paid, these companies bore **€0.89** in other taxes and collected **€2.22** taxes for governments.



CIT borne

Other business
taxes borne

Taxes collected

Highlights the role of businesses as tax generators and intermediaries.

Employment
generated for
4.9m people.

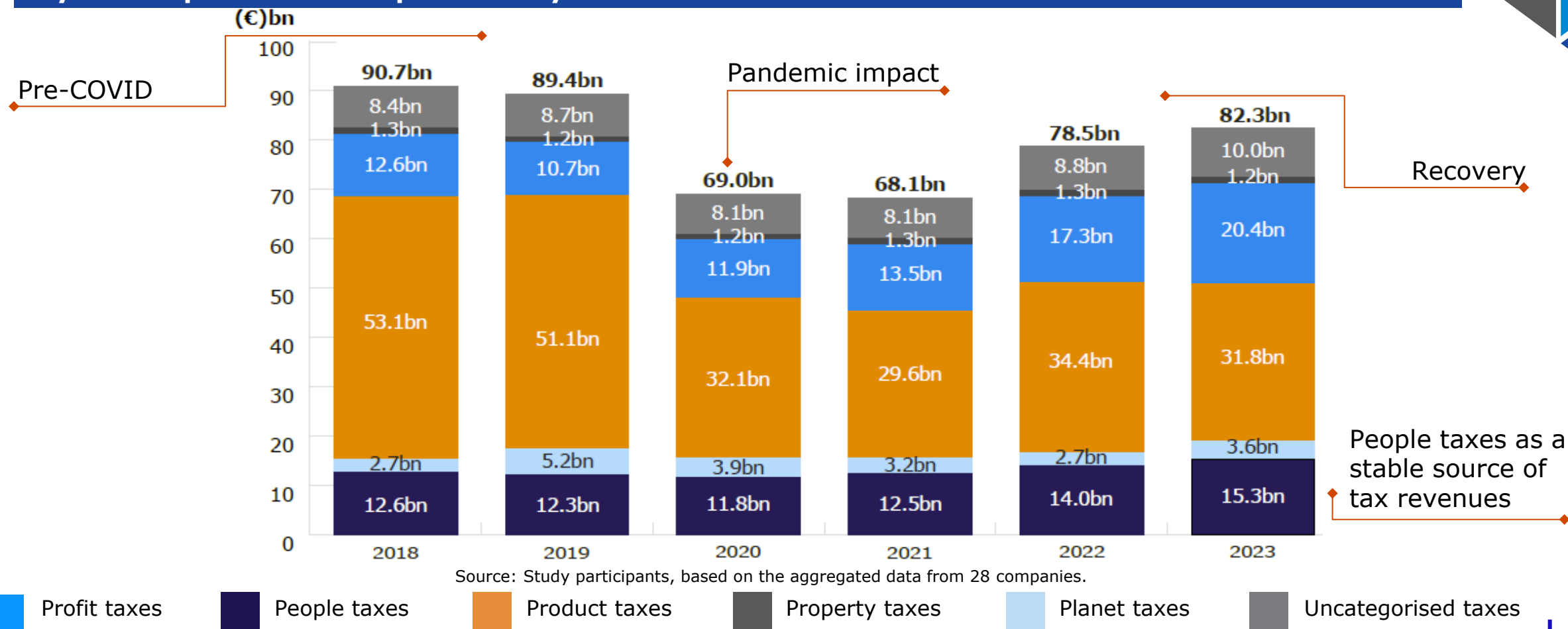
Average
employment
taxes per
employee
€21,496.



Key results

European TTC trends 2018-2023

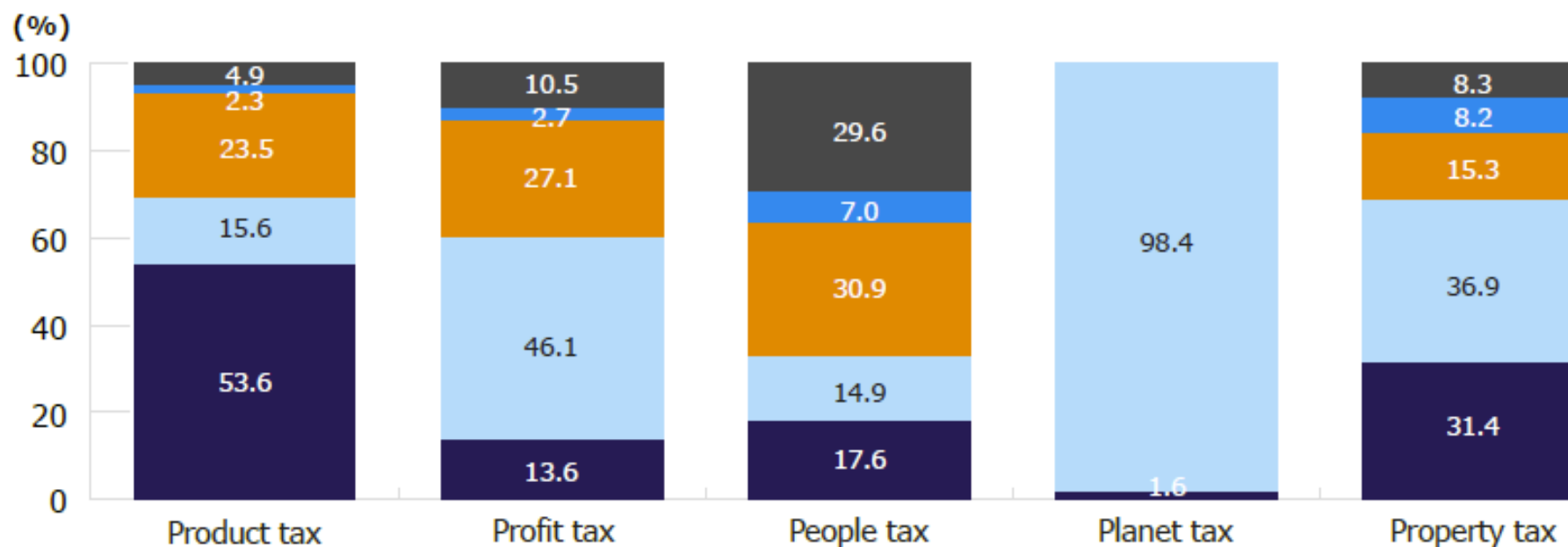
6-year comparison of European TTC by the five tax bases on a like-for-like basis - in absolute amounts



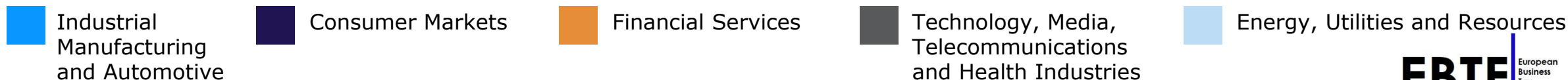
Key results

The five tax bases by industry

The contribution of each industry to the five tax bases

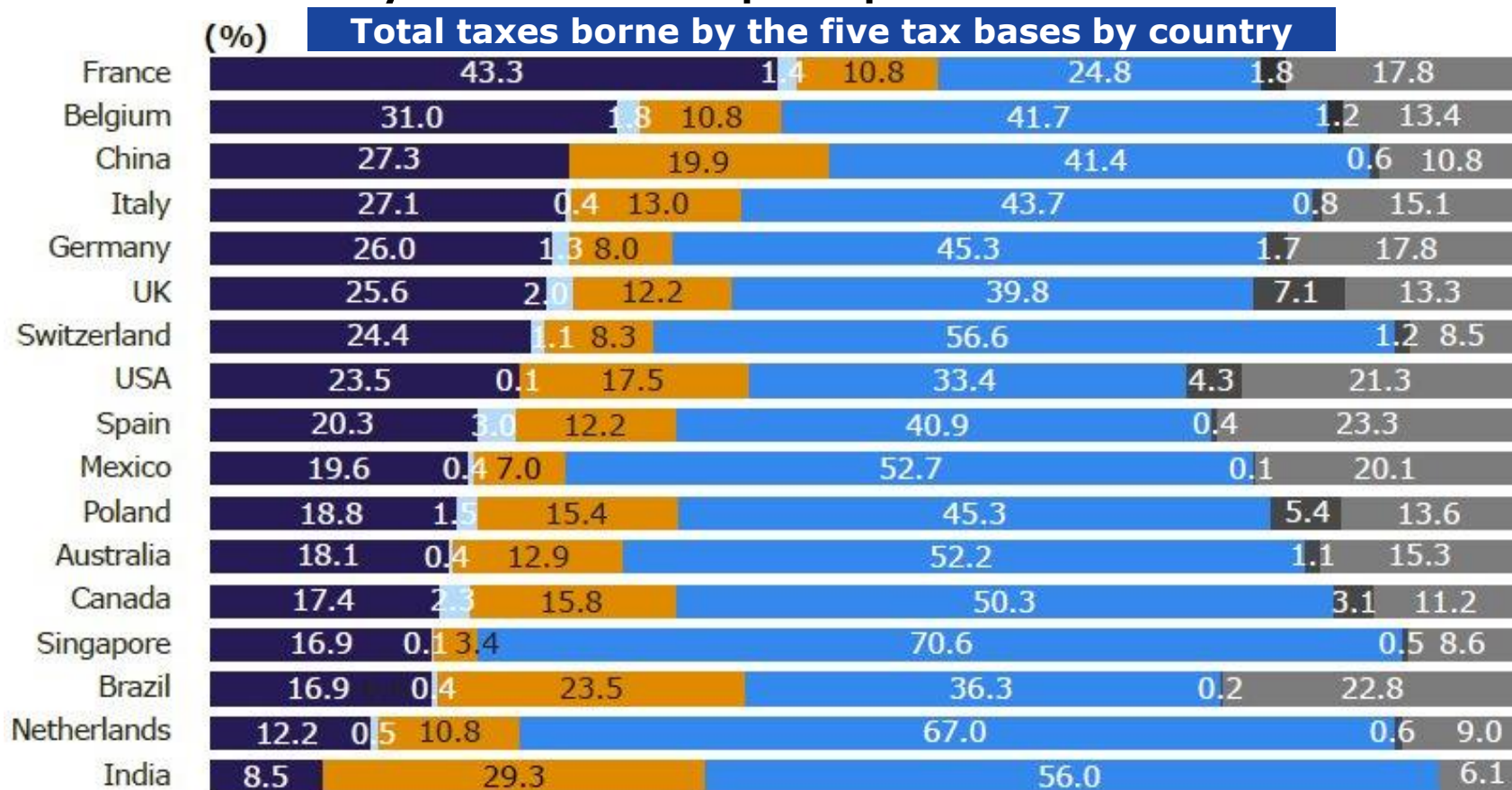


Source: Study participants. Figures may not sum due to rounding. The chart was prepared on an overall basis.



Key results

Which countries rely most on people taxes borne?

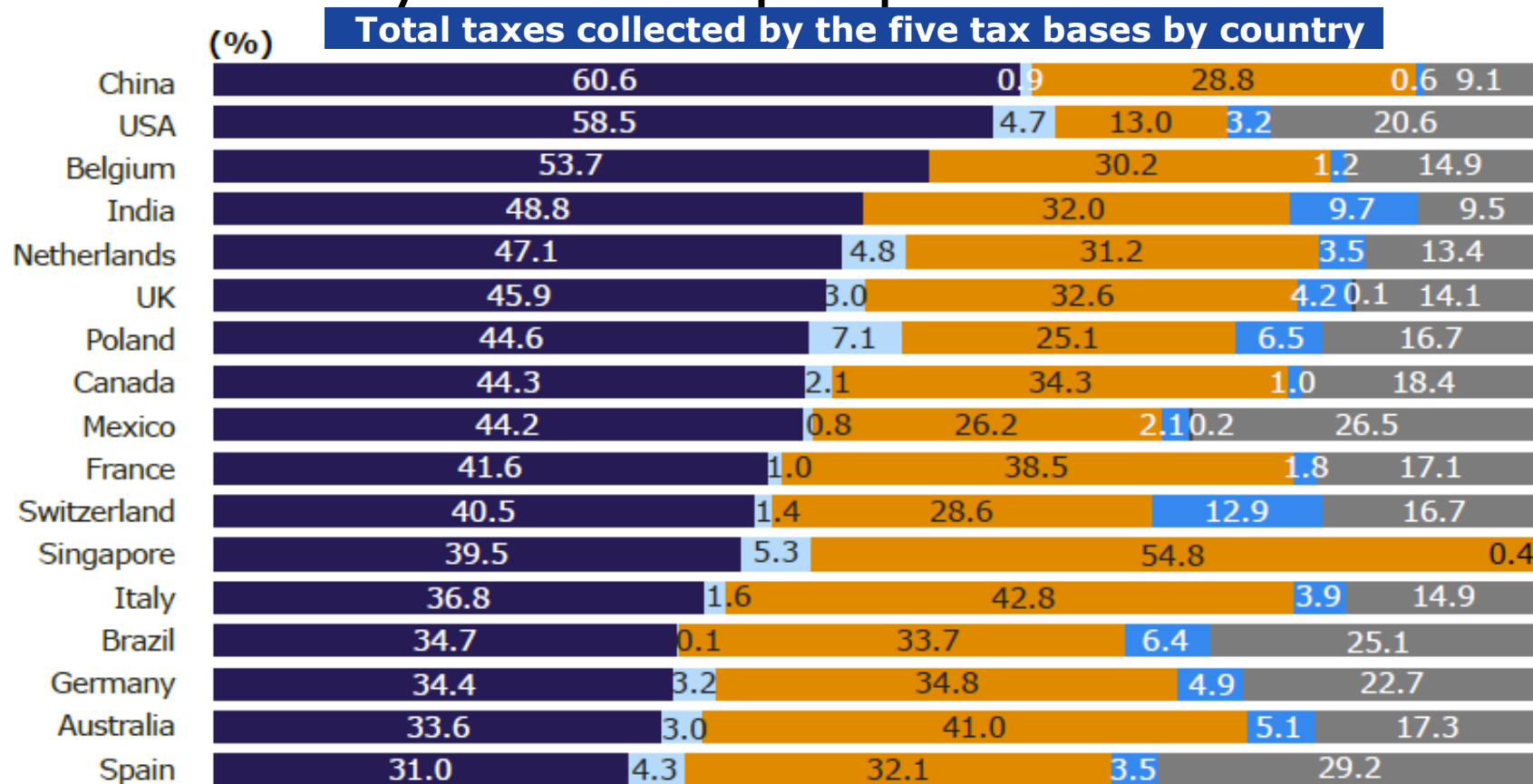


Source: Study participants. Results shown on an average by company basis.

Profit taxes People taxes Product taxes Property taxes Planet taxes Uncategorised taxes

Key results

Which countries rely most on people taxes collected?



Source: Study participants. Results shown on an average by company basis.

Profit taxes People taxes Product taxes Property taxes Planet taxes Uncategorised taxes

Key results

The total tax rate (TTR)

39.8%

The TTR, or Total Tax Rate, indicates how much of a business's pre-tax profit is paid in various taxes.

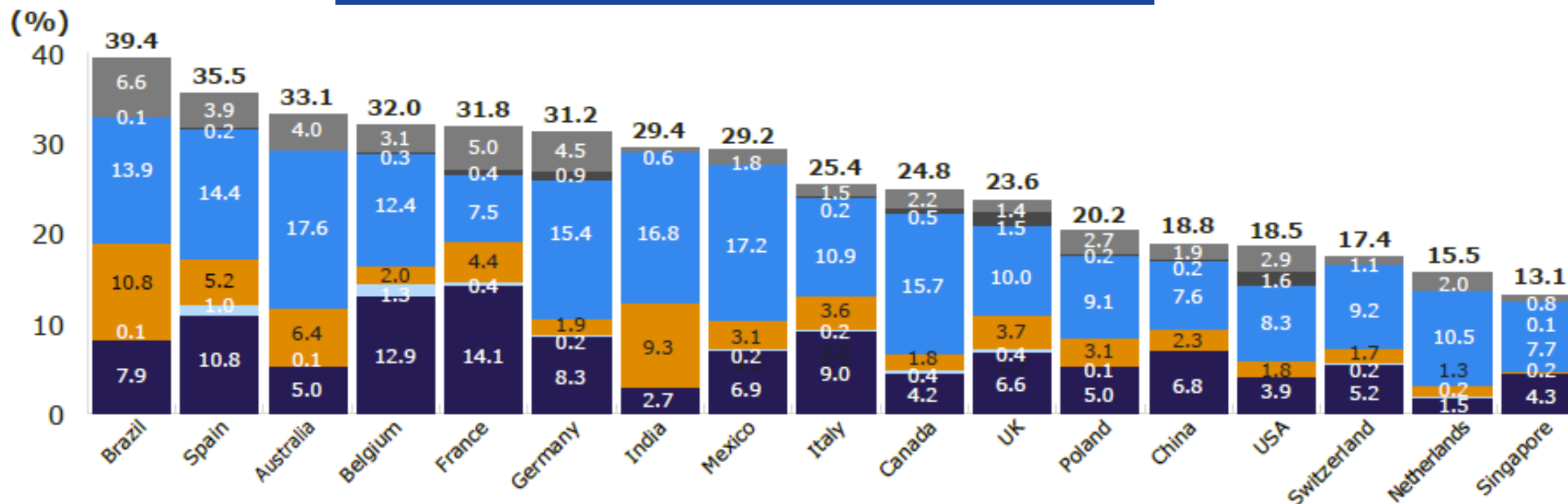
It is calculated as the ratio of total taxes borne — which include corporate income tax, social security contributions, property taxes, and others — to profit before total taxes borne.



Key results

A focus on 17 countries

Total Tax Rates by the five tax bases by country



Source: Study participants. Results shown on an average by company basis.

Profit taxes People taxes Product taxes Property taxes Planet taxes Uncategorised taxes